



DILO. Sustainably tight.

# High-Pressure Tube Unions

A solution for highly demanding pipe connections

# Overview

- Areas of application
- The DILO sealing principle
- Sealing efficiency and product advantages
- Construction types and series
- Torque tables
- Options
- Quality control
- Tests and certificates
- References

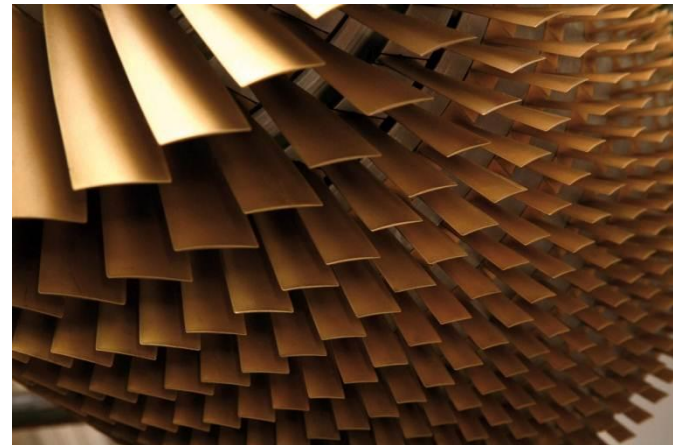
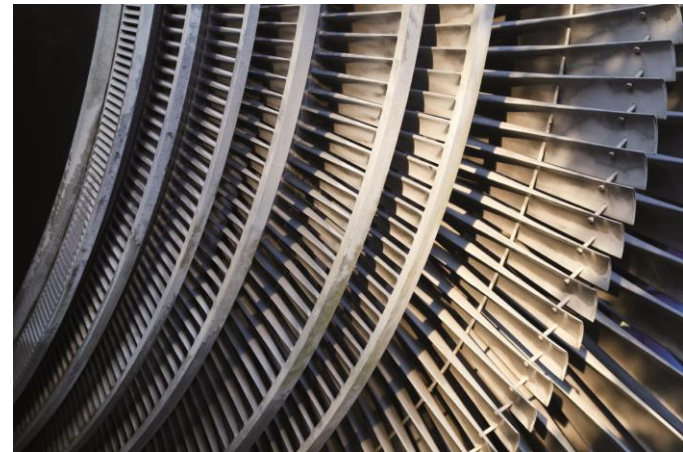
# DILO high-pressure tube unions



# Areas of application

## Turbine construction

- Gas turbines
- Steam turbines
- Industrial turbines



# Fields of application

## Chemical industry



- In case of aggressive media where elastomers must not be used any more
- In case of high temperatures (heat transfer oil)

# Fields of application

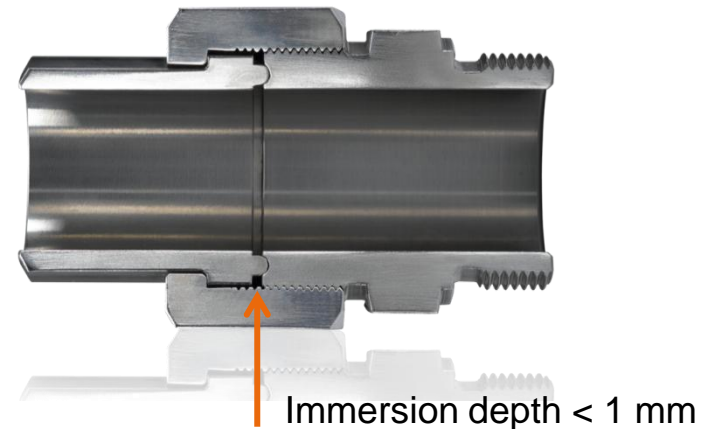
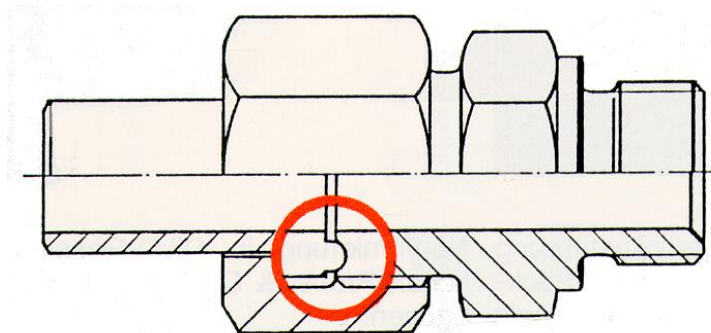
## Further areas of application

- Power stations
- Aerospace industry
- Hydrogen applications
- Pipeline construction
- Mechanical and apparatus engineering
- Feed-water pumps
- Dosing pumps
- Processing pumps
- Hydraulic systems
- Compressors

# DILO sealing principle

## Hermetically sealed and long term tightness

- Metal-to-metal sealing principle without intermediate seal: **DichtungsLOs** (DILO = without seal)
- Formation of two sealing areas through closely touching groove and tongue
- Braking area on the DILO tongue part prevents structural deformation of the sealing areas



# DILO high-pressure tube unions

## Product characteristics:

- Suitable for pressures up to 1,000 bar and vacuum
- Temperature resistant from  $-270^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $+500^{\circ}\text{C}$  (dependent on the material used)
- Applicable for all fluids with the correct steel grade
- Long term high level of gas tightness even if unions are frequently loosened and re-connected
- Simple assembly and disassembly
- High resistance to vibrations
- Complete interchangeability of pieces

**Sustainably tight:**  
 $1 \times 10^{-8}$  mbar l/sec corresponds to a  
leak rate of  $< 1 \text{ cm}^3$  in 30 years!



# Weld-on tube unions

## For permanent pipe connections

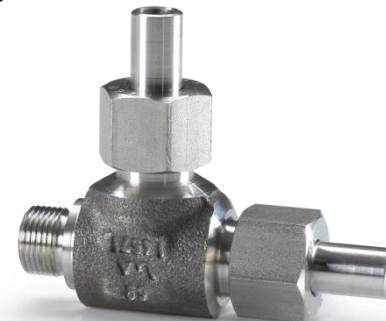
- With weld end on both sides
- For tube diameters from DN 3 to DN 50
- Straight version, angles and Tee form
- Temperature-resistant from  $-270^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $500^{\circ}\text{C}$  (dependent on the material used)
- Versions for pressures up to 1,000 bar on request



# Screw in tube unions

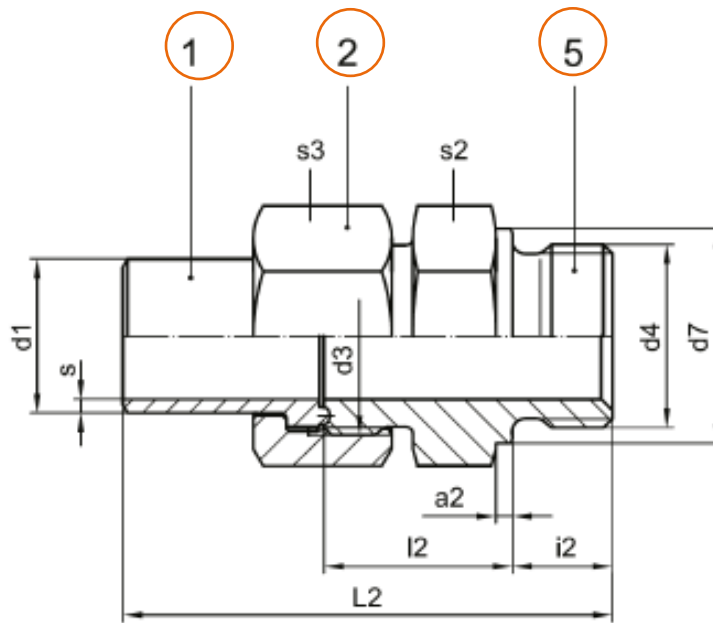
## For variable application

- With weld end and screw in thread
- For tube diameters from DN3 to DN50
- Straight version, angles and Tee form
- Metric, Whitworth or NPT thread
- Temperature-resistant from  $-270^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $+500^{\circ}\text{C}$  (dependent on the material used)
- Versions for pressures up to 1,000 bar on request



# Screw in tube union with Whitworth thread

## Sectional view



Three-part union consisting of:

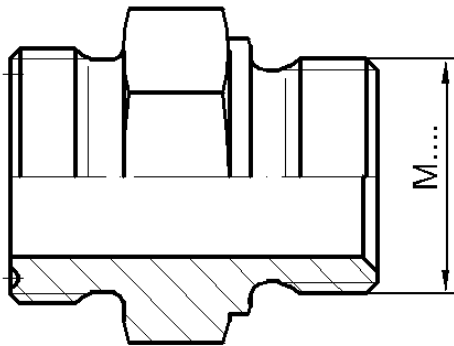
1 = weld-on stub

2 = clamping nut

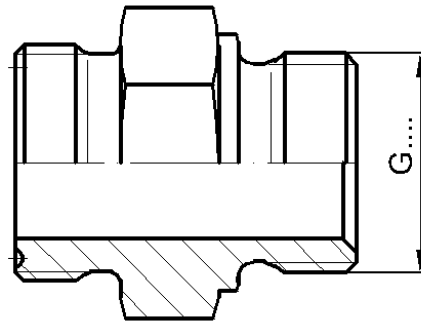
5 = weld-on screw stub

# Screw-in threads

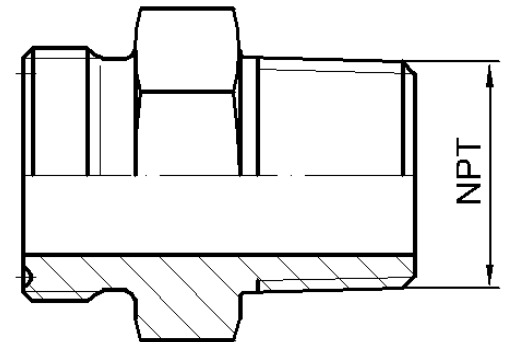
## Thread types



Metric thread acc. to DIN 13  
Thread angle  $60^\circ$



Whitworth thread acc. to  
DIN/ISO 228  
Thread angle  $55^\circ$



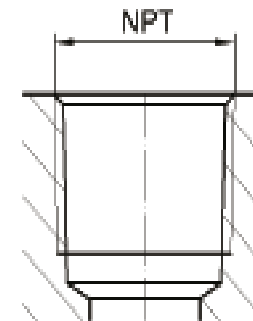
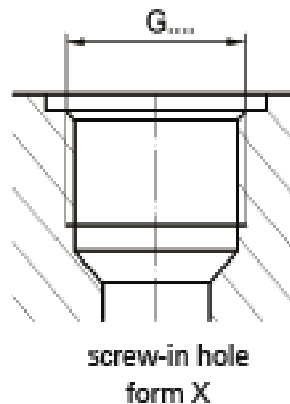
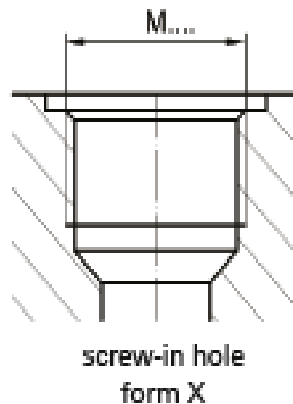
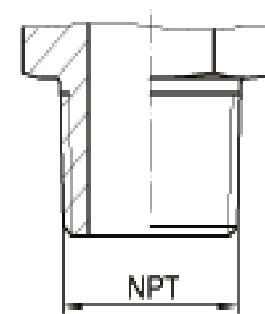
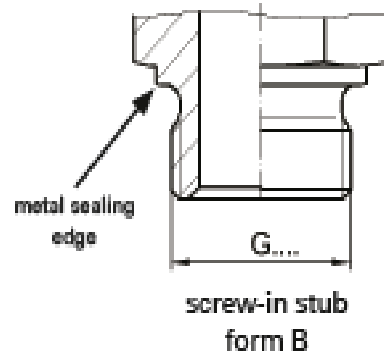
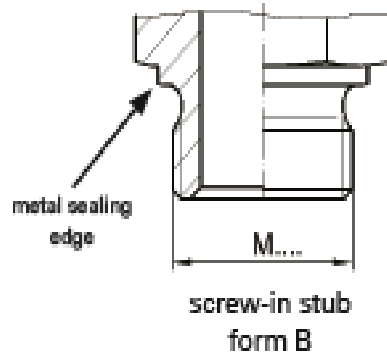
American conical thread  
acc. to ANSI/ASME B1.20.1  
Thread angle  $60^\circ$

# Screw-in stub and screw-in holes

**according to DIN 3852 - part 1:**  
with cylindric, metric thread  
according to DIN 13

**according to DIN 3852 - part 2:**  
with cylindric Whitworth thread  
according to DIN/ISO 228

**NPT:**  
Plug and screw-in hole with conical  
NPT thread according to  
ANSI / ASME B 1.20.1-1983



# Throttlefree angle-swivel unions

## For variable positioning of the weld end

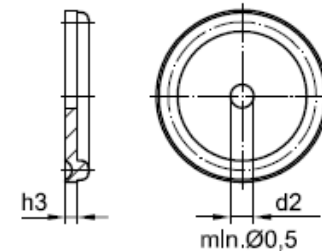
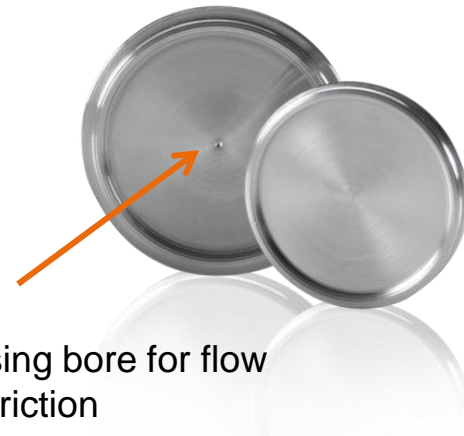
- With infinitely variable weld end
- For tube diameters from DN3 to DN40
- Temperature-resistant from  $-270^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $+500^{\circ}\text{C}$  (dependent on the material used)
- Angles, L or Tee form
- Metric, Whitworth or NPT thread



# Blanking disks

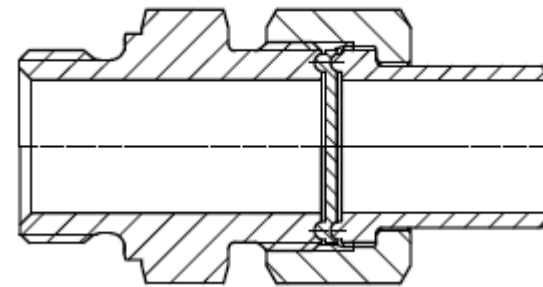
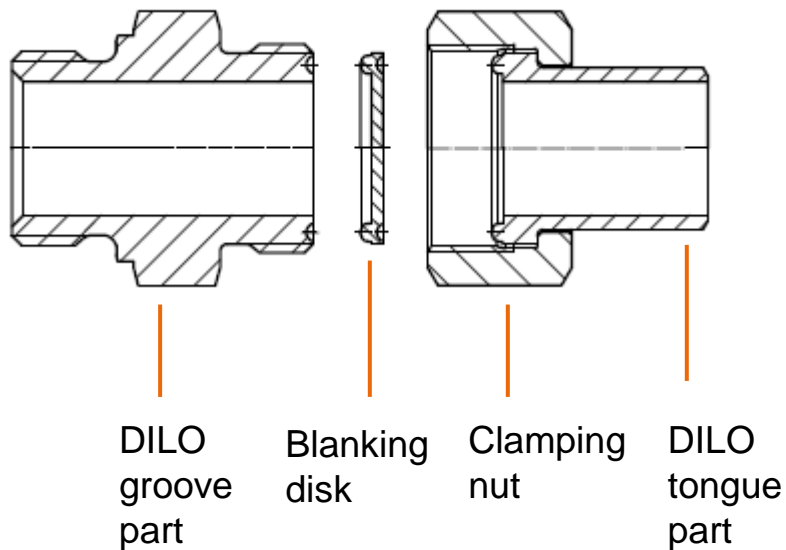
## For reliable isolating of pipes

- To fit between tongue and groove parts
- For all series and pressure ranges
- Available bored out for flow restriction
- Temperature-resistant from  $-270^{\circ}\text{C}$  up to  $+500^{\circ}\text{C}$  (dependent on the material used)



# Blanking disks

## Correct mounting of a blanking disk



- To be fitted in between tongue and groove
- Blanking disk is fixed by pressing the weld-on stub and clamping nut

# Gauge connection unions

## For reliable connection of gauges

- Applicable in pressure ranges to nominal pressures
- PN100, 200 and 320 bar
- Suitable for G ½" gauge threads and all standard series
- Available for pipes from DN3 to DN10
- Other thread sizes are available on request



# Superheated steam unions

**For applications up to 500 ° C**

- Available as weld on or screw in version
- Suitable for pressures up to PN100
- With metric or Whitworth thread
- Suitable for pipe diameters from DN3 to DN40
- High temperature-resistant 1.7335 steel
- Special materials for higher temperatures are available



Straight screw-in tube union



Straight weld-on tube union

# Manual blocking valves and non-return valves

## For medium flow regulation

- Robust durable version
- Complete DILLO connecting parts are available
- Temperature range of non-return valves from -20 to +70 ° C (media-dependent)
- Application range of manual blocking valves from -270 ° C up to 400 ° C
- Available in DIN 1.0460 and 1.4571 materials



# High-pressure hoses

## For liquids and pressures up to PN 320

- Applicable for high pressure and vacuum use
- Suitable for temperature range from -40 °C to +100 °C
- Consisting of internal and external oil and water-proof layer
- Available in any hose length



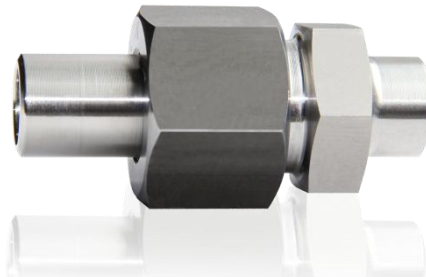
# Special tube unions

## For customer-specific applications

- Components are available in different materials
- Chamfered fittings to adapt to different pipe and weld on stub wall thickness
- Double stubs for other connecting options are available



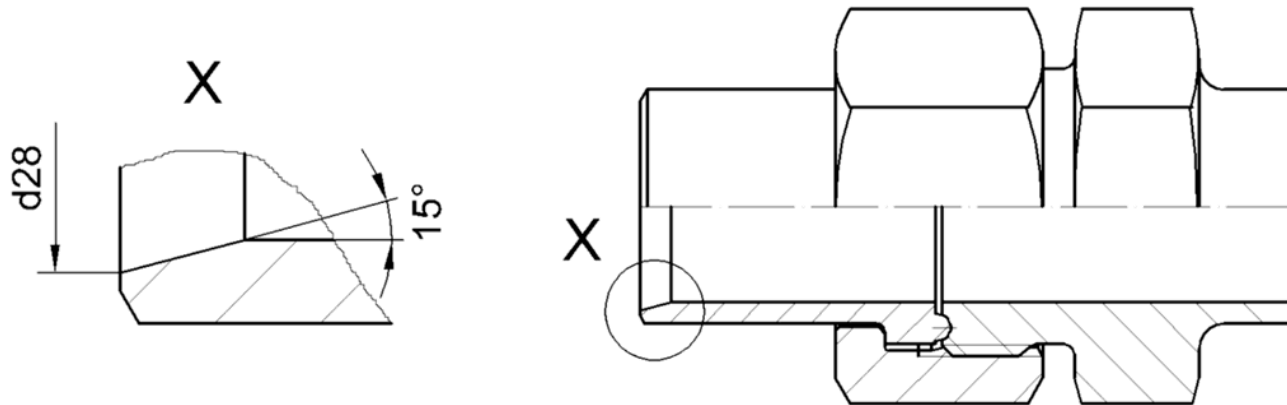
Double stub



### Material combinations:

- Areas touching the medium are made from stainless steel
- Union nut made from steel

# Option: Adjustment of tube wall thickness



e. g. 21.3 x 2.0 tube connection dimension

Type: J1A16-N1 =  $d28 = 17.3$

# Pressure ranges

## **M Series for pipes acc. to DIN 2391**

M1 = 100 bar

M2 = 200 bar

M3 = 320 bar

M6 = 640 bar

M10 = 1,000 bar

## **J Series for pipes acc. to DIN 2448**

J1 = 100 bar

J2 = 250 bar

J3 = 320 bar

# Torque table for DILOR tube unions

Nominal diameter	Series								Special version	
	M 1	MH 1	J 1	JH 1	M 2	J 2	M 3	J 3	M 6	M 10
	Operating overpressure								Operating overpressure	
	PN 100	PN 100	PN 100	PN 100	PN 200	PN 250	PN 320	PN 320	PN 640	PN 1000
3	20	25	20	25	20	20	20	20	25	30
4	20	30	25	30	25	25	25	25	35	50
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-
6	25	40	25	40	30	30	30	30	50	70
8	25	45	30	45	35	35	40	40	65	80
10	30	55	35	50	45	45	50	60	90	110
12	35	65	45	55	55	50	60	75	110	125
16	40	80	55	80	65	75	80	90	145	205
20	50	100	70	110	80	110	100	120	220	245
25a	-	-	-	-	-	-	150	-	-	-
25	65	130	80	145	100	135	170	185	255	-
32	85	170	110	190	130	175	220	245	-	-
40a	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	145	220	190	250	170	240	-	290	-	-
50	220	-	290	-	220	300	-	-	-	-

# Torque table for DILO screw-in tube unions

Nominal diameter	Series								Special version	
	M 1	MH 1	J 1	JH 1	M 2	J 2	M 3	J 3	M 6	M 10
	Operating overpressure								Operating overpressure	
	PN 100	PN 100	PN 100	PN 100	PN 200	PN 250	PN 320	PN 320	PN 640	PN 1000
3	-	30	-	30	28/30	28/30	28/30	28/30	-	-
4	25	40	25	40	30	30	30	30	72	72
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	30	-	-
6	28/30	48/40	28/30	48/40	40	40	48/40	48/40	72	98/92
8	30	60/72	30	60/72	48/40	48/40	60/72	60/72	98	128
10	40	72	40	72	60/72	60/72	72	72	128	138
12	48/72	98/92	60/72	98/92	72	72	98/92	98/92	138	138
16	72	128	98/92	128	98/92	98/92	128	128	138	-
20	92	138	128	138	128	128	138	138	143	-
25a	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	-	-	-
25	128	143	138	143	138	138	143	143	152	-
32	138	152	143	152	143	143	152	152	-	-
40a	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	143	158	152	158	152	152	-	158	-	-
50	158	-	158	-	158	-	-	-	-	-

# Uncompromising quality

## Comprehensive quality management

- R & D
- Engineering & Design
- Manufacture
- Sales
- Training
- Service



# Quality assurance

## Test certificates / approvals

With chemical and mechanical values,  
examination according to the AD notes and  
DIN regulations

- All materials with 3.1 B certificate
- Material and certificate approval for re-stamping of 3.1 B and 3.1 C-material



# Process control

## Process control during production

Stamping of parts with:

- Batch no.
- Material identification
- Manufacturer's logo
- Nominal diameter



# Approvals and tests

## Certified quality

- Certification in accordance with ISO 9001:2008
- Confirmation of quality assurance in accordance with KTA 1401
- HP0 approval as manufacturer of pressure equipment
- Production supervision in accordance with 97/23/EC pressure equipment directive



# References (extract)

## Customers relying on DILO:

- Air Liquide
- Alstom Power
- Ansaldo Energia Italy
- BASF SE
- Bayer AG
- Blohm & Voss AG
- BMW Group
- Bopp & Reuther Sicherheits- und Regelarmaturen GmbH
- Robert Bürkle GmbH
- D&N Kraftwerkstechnik GmbH
- Deutsches Zentrum für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V. (DLR)
- EADS Astrium GmbH
- EagleBurgmann Germany
- EcoNautic Systems GmbH
- GEA Refrigeration
- Großkraftwerk Mannheim AG
- HKS GmbH
- KSB
- Linde AG
- MAN Diesel & Turbo Germany
- Maschinen- & Apparatebau Westerwald GmbH & Co. KG
- Norgren GmbH
- OMV Refining & Marketing GmbH
- Ruhrpumpen GmbH
- RWE
- Siemens AG
- Single Temperiertechnik GmbH
- Skodock GmbH
- STEAG Power Saar GmbH
- Thomann GmbH
- TMS Turbomaschinenservice GmbH
- Max Weishaupt GmbH
- Witzenmann GmbH
- ...and many others

DILO. Sustainably tight.



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